

Wine Filtration

Training guide for products and applications

aerospace climate control electromechanical filtration fluid & gas handling hydraulics pneumatics process control sealing & shielding



Contents

Introduction	
Schematic	
Applications	
Product selection process wine	
Selecting the final filter	7
Typical water applications	
Compressed air / gas applications	
Filter housings	
Adding value	
Chilling	
Primary product selection	
Products :	

Parker domnick hunter has a continuous policy of product development and although the Company reserves the right to change specification, it attempts to keep customers informed of any alterations. This publication is for general information only and customers are requested to contact our Process Filtration Sales Department for detailed information and advice on a product's suitability for specific applications. All products are sold subject to the company's Standard conditions of sale.

Introduction Ensuring total process control for consistent quality

Old and new world producers have partnered with Parker domnick hunter to ensure their process and quality needs are achieved for over 30 years.

Parker domnick hunter's proven product range, knowledgeable specialists of the wine making process enables Parker domnick hunter to provide value added solutions that guarantee quality, ensure product consistency and protect the unique characteristics of their wine.

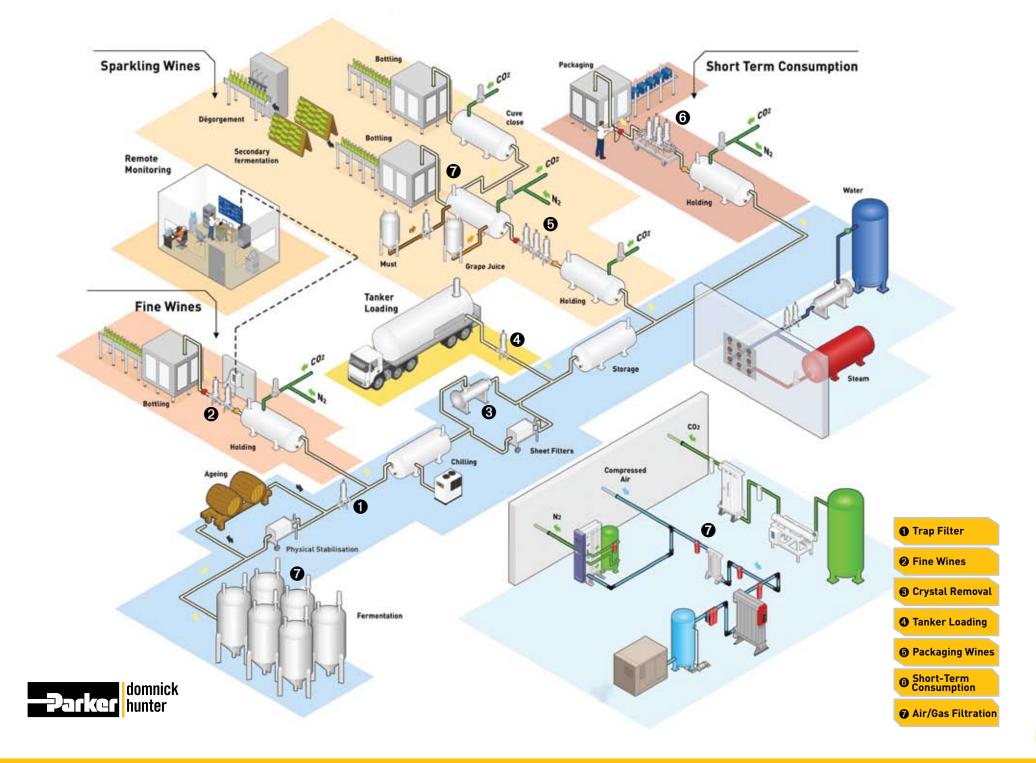
Parker domnick hunter aims to provide local application specialists focused on providing added value solutions to wine makers and contract packagers. The local team supported by innovative products, state-of-the-art manufacturing facilities and internationally specialised support teams are all aimed at providing solutions which match Parker domnick hunter's capabilities with the business needs of the producer. By providing added value solutions, Parker domnick hunter give producers greater control of their process, which lead to increased quality of their wines.

This is achieved through a structured pre and after sales programme called Purecare. The Purecare approach by Parker domnick hunter looks at all aspects of the process, aimed at increasing overall process efficiency and product consistency whilst protecting the unique quality of the finished product. Upfront detailed technical assessments and structured after-sales support packages, Purecare ensures Parker domnick hunter solutions meets agreed performance criteria and that they continue to operate at maximum efficiency.

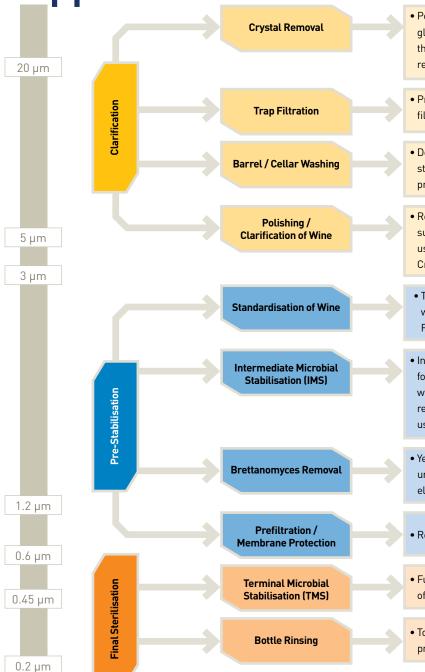
Parker domnick hunter products and solutions have been specifically developed to provide the required quality at every stage of the wine making process, whilst protecting the unique characteristics of the wine, increasing process efficiency and giving producers greater control throughout their process.







Applications



• Potassium bitartrate and calcium tartrate crystals are naturally occurring precipitates in wine which form non-hazardous glass like crystals. These crystals are undesirable and need to be removed during production. To remove the crystals the wine is chilled to just above freezing point, facilitating crystallisation and precipitation and the crystals can then be removed by centrifuge and filtration or filtration alone.

• Protects the downstream processes from diatomaceous earth (DE) and other additives which may have bypassed other filtration stages resulting in short filter life of the downstream membranes.

• Dechlorination, yeast removal and micro reduction of water to limit the development of new bacteria during maturation or storage when water is used to pump, rinse or clean tanks. Water coming into contact with corks should be dechlorinated to prevent the formation of chloroanisoles trichloroanisol (TCA), the chemical associated with corked wine.

• Removal of insoluble solids such as lees, fragments of grape skin, pulp, seeds and yeast. Due to the high level of suspended solids dead end filtration alone is not suitable for clarification of wine and a number of other processes are used. Clarification generally occurs after primary filtration and can include, Racking, Fining agents, normal flow filtration, Cross flow filtration, DE and Sheet filtration.

• The filterability of any wine can be assessed quickly in a small laboratory based test. Filterability Index (FI) can benchmark wine quality and identify batch to batch variations in product quality. The results can be used to determine wines with high Filterability Index values which require pre-treatment to standardise quality and protect final filter lifetime.

• Intermediate Stabilisation is a process where yeast is removed and levels of microbiological contamination are reduced in order for the wine to be transported or stored. Whilst the alcohol and tannin content of the wine will help in providing stability to the wine, further microbiological treatment is required for long term storage and transport. Potential spoilage could be caused by residual wine yeast or ingress of wild yeasts continuing to react with the sugar within the wine. Sulphur dioxide is commonly used to microbiologically stabilise the wine during storage and transport, however it can cause flavor taints to the wine.

 Yeasts from Brettanomyces species are responsible for formation of high quantities of volatile phenols causing unpleasant odour and affecting flavor. These yeasts can originate in the vineyard, growing particularly well in wooden elements and barrels during fermentation or aging.

• Removal of yeast and reduction of microbiological material to protect the life of the final membrane filters.

• Full retention of yeast and reduction of microbiological density without effecting the wines unique sensory characteristics of the wine i.e: tannins, colors, flavors, etc.

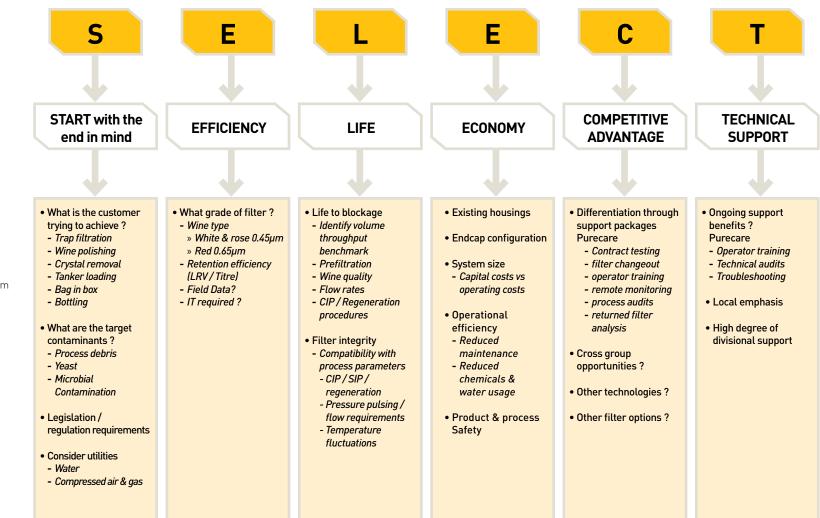
• To ensure microbiological quality of the water preventing new bacteria from developing and protecting final product quality.

Product selection process wine

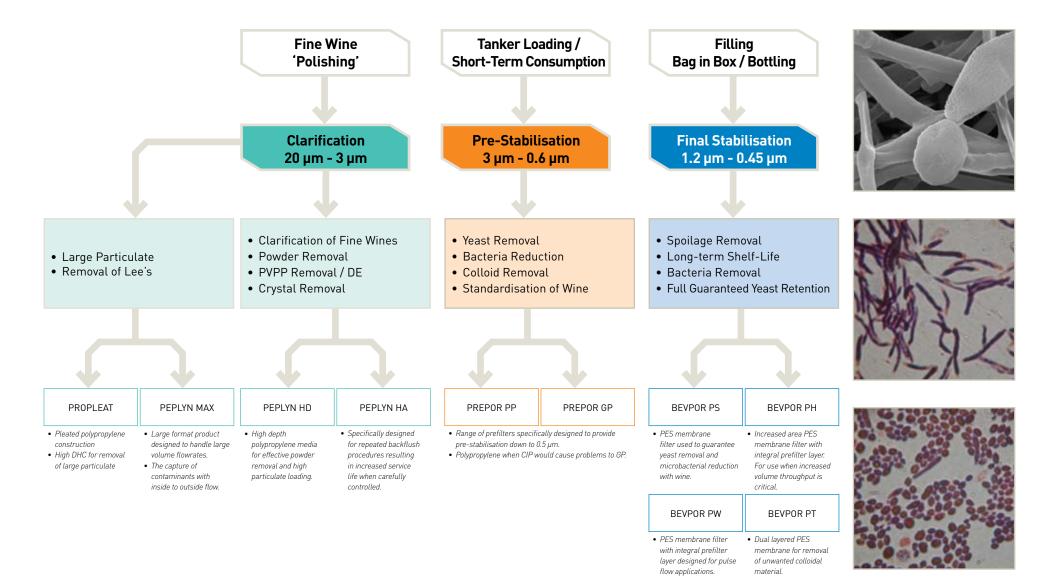
There is no one single solution to an oenolgist's filtration requirements. Depending on the region and international location, production methods vary significantly. It is therefore essential that a structured process for identifying efficient process filtration solutions is followed. The Purecare programme outlines the required information prior to establishing a filtration solution and the assessment methods used to identify the suitability of any Parker domnick hunter solution.

The SELECT process builds on the principles used to select the optimum filtration solution for the end user. Starting with the end in mind following the outlined procedure will help to identify a suitable filtration solution.

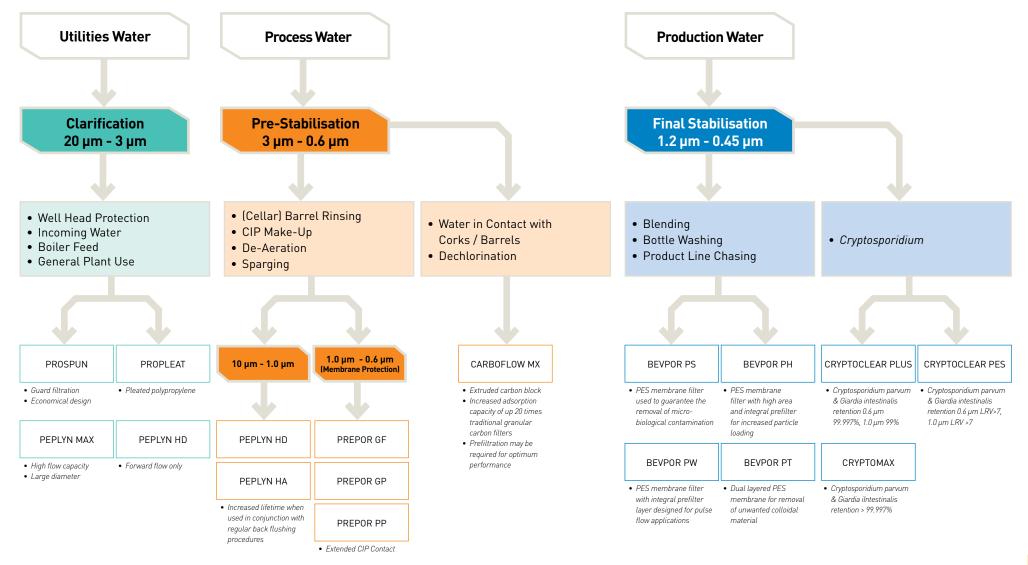




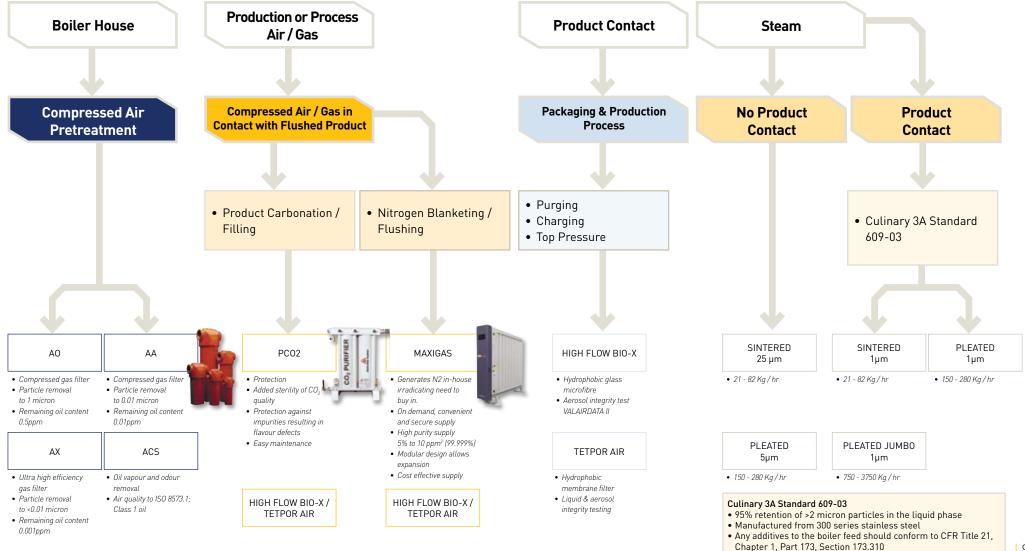
Selecting the final filter



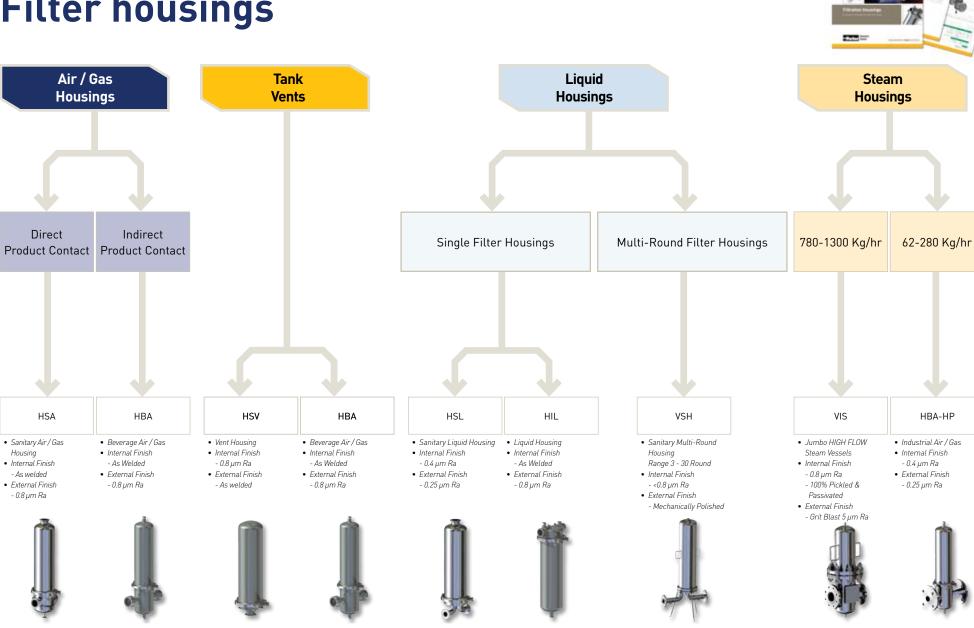
Typical water applications



Compressed air / gas applications



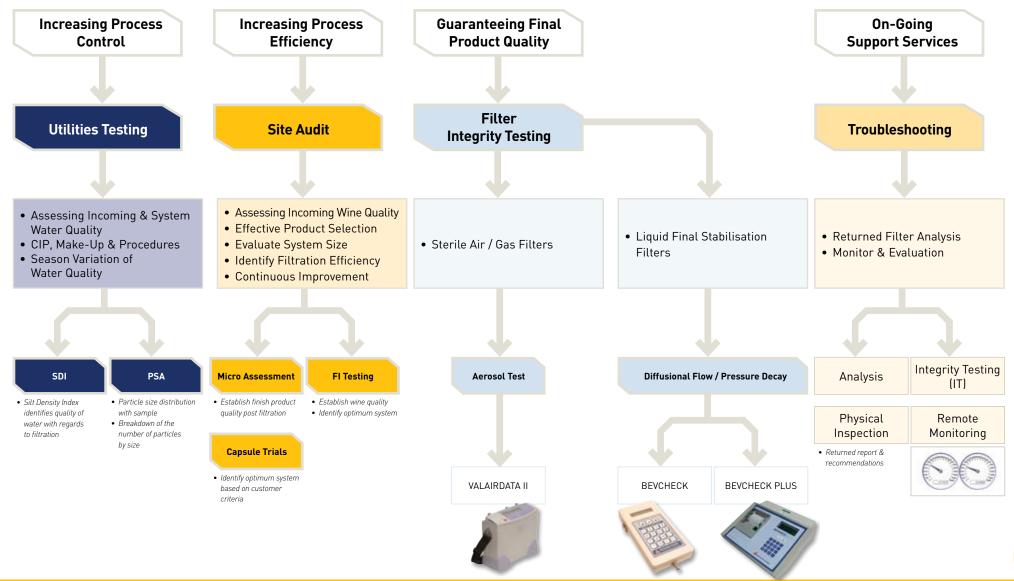
9



Filter housings

HBA-HP

Adding value



Chilling Creating the right environment

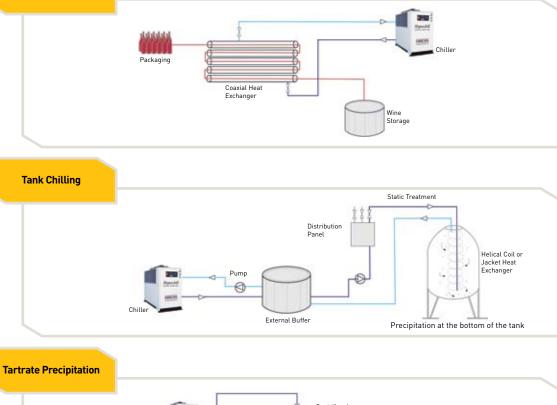
Process cooling is regularly used in the processing of wine:

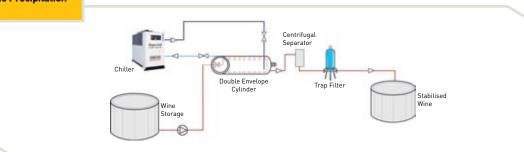
- To regulate temperature during fermentation.
- During accelerated precipitation of tartrate crystals.
- To stabilise the wine during storage.

Parker domnick hunter Hiross has more than 30 years experience in the manufacture of industrial cooling systems. In recent years a wide range of chillers for the production of chilled water has been introduced. Coupled with a sales and engineering team capable of providing customised solutions to meet individual needs, this provides a dedicated approach to the requirements of winery applications. The technology is characterised by a high refrigeration yield for low electrical consumption. Combined with a small footprint this leads to a compact, space-saving and energy efficient solution.

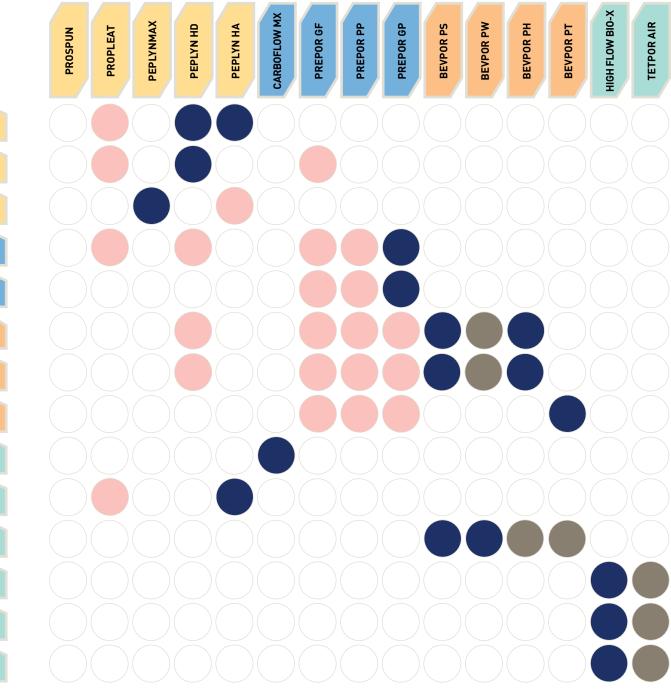
Chillers are available for internal and external installation and are equipped with microprocessor intelligence providing precise control and automatic function.













Primary Offering

Liquid filtration - Clarification

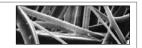
PROSPUN

0.5 - 75 µm micron

- · High dirt holding capacity
- · Consistent absolute retention under a wide range of operating conditions
- Ideal for primary stage filtration

PROSPUN is the most economical solution for delivering general liquid clarification and particle retention. It can be used as a guard filter to protect the process against high variable levels of particulate.

PFPI YN HD



Polypropylene

3 - 35 micron absolute

- Graded density and increased depth resulting in high dirt holding capacity
- Ideally suited to high volume, forward flow processes

PEPLYN HD has been developed using graded pore density depth polypropylene media for clarification of bottled water from source. The PEPLYN HD has outstanding particulate holding capacity through its multi-layer depth construction providing optimised filtration for bottled water sources with high particulate loading and size distribution.

PROPLEAT

- 3 20 µm micron absolute
- · Continuous length rigid sleeve and core provide high strength during normal and reverse flow operations
- · Retention ratings to suit a wide range of clarification applications

PROPLEAT cartridges have been developed to bridge the gap between meltblown depth filters and absolute rated pleated media filters. Their continuous length and all-polypropylene construction results in a robust vet economical design that maximises the effective filtration area and provides wide chemical compatibility, coupled with low extractable levels.

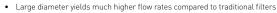
PFPI YN HA

- 3 100 micron absolute
- · Graded density results in high dirt holding capacity
- Optimised pleat configuration maximises backwash efficiency

The PEPLYN HA has been developed using graded density polypropylene depth media for the clarification of bottle water. PEPLYN HA is designed to capture particles on the surface of the media where the rigid, open pleat structure ensures that the backwash cleaning provides effective removal of trapped particulate.

ΡΕΡΙ ΥΝΜΑΧ

5 - 20 micron absolute



· Absolute retention ratings for critical filtration

PEPLYNMAX has been developed for pre-clarification and clarification of bottled water from source, using a depth polypropylene media with optimised pleat geometry. PEPLYNMAX with its wide format diameter offers high flow rates and an inside to outside flow configuration that offers high particulate holding capacities and better retention of contaminants.

Liquid filtration - Pre-Stabilisation

CARBOFI OW MX



Bituminous Coal

- Ideal for chlorine and chloroform reduction
- FDA approved materials

CARBOFLOW MX cartridges are offered in both high efficiency and general grades. They consist of bituminous coal sourced carbon, extruded together with an FDA listed thermoplastic binder, to produce an extremely porous yet rigid structure.

PRFPOR GP





0.6 - 1.5 micron absolute

- Glass Microfibre / Polypropylene
- · Composite media provides high strength and dirt holding capacity
- · High efficiency removal of spoilage organisms and yeasts

PREPOR GP with its pleated combination of glass microfibre and high efficiency polypropylene media is ideally suited for fine clarification and pre-microbial filtration in bottled water applications.

PREPOR PP

?? micron absolute

- · Fine clarification to provide bright finished product
- Prefiltration duty to extend the lifetime of downstream microporous filters

PREPOR PP filter cartridges will significantly reduce numbers of yeast and spoilage organisms from beverage products, to provide extremely cost effective microbial stabilisation. The cartridges will also 'condition' liquids and can be used to improve the filterability of products prior to terminal stabilisation by thermal or filtrative methods.

Polypropylene

Polypropylene

PREPOR GF



2 - 10 micron absolute

- High voids volume media provides high dirt holding capacity
- · Higher flow than polypropylene media results in low pressure drop even in viscous liquids

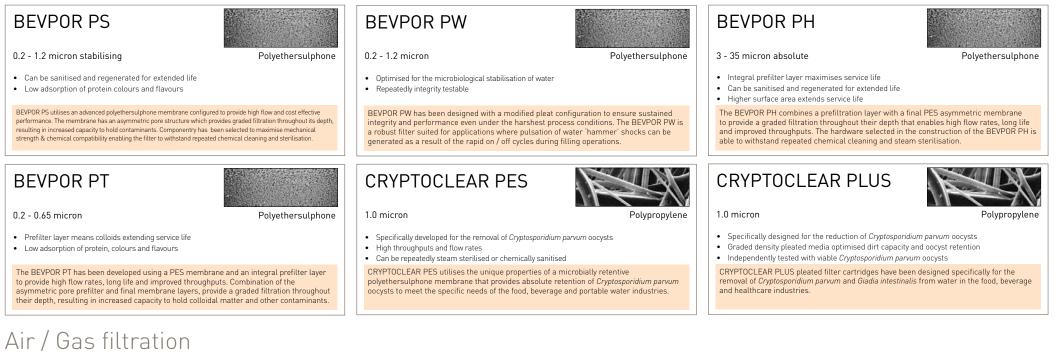
PREPOR GF liquid filter cartridges are utilised for the clarification, stabilisation and bioburden reduction of aqueous solutions, media and biologicals. These filters have a high dirt holding capacity and exhibit exceptional flow performance compared to polypropylene filters. The hydrophilic nature of PREPOR GF filter cartridges also makes them more suitable for gravity fed systems.







Liquid filtration - Final Stabilisation





PTFE Impregnated Glass Fibre

0.1 micron sterilising

- 94% voids volume PTFE impregnated glass fibre
- Exceptional flow rates with low pressure drops
- Integrity testable by aerosol challenge

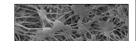
HIGH FLOW BIO-X combines proven depth filter technology and a pleated construction to provide retention down to 0.01 micron in gas. Flow rates typically 2-3 times that of membrane filters make HIGH FLOW BIO-X the filter that can dramatically reduce cartridge usage and installation size within the fermentation, food and beverage industries.

TFTPOR AIR

0.2 micron

- Assured biosecurity with absolute rated filtration
- High flow rates with low pressure drops
- High voids volume PTFE membrane

TETPOR AIR sterilisation filter cartridges offer exceptional filtration performance whilst providing the highest levels of biosecurity throughout the process industry. Operating at ambient temperature conditions, TETPOR AIR filter cartridges provide a cost effective filtration solution.



Polypropylene Expanded PTFE

Housings



Integrity testing equipment

VALAIRDATA II

Aerosol challenge testing

• Integrity testing of gas filters



Compressed air pre-treatment

OIL-X

- The most energy efficient filters available
- High quality IS08573.1:2001 compressed air
- Running costs that start low and stay low



PC02

BEVCHECK

· Pressure decay and diffusional flow testing

· Hand held portability with rechargeable battery option

· Flexible - suitable for use with compressed air or nitrogen

- Ensures compliance with quality guidelines published by the International Society for Beverage Technologies (ISBT)
 Destants divide manufacturing processor from
- Protects drinks manufacturing processes from vapour impurities



MAXIGAS

- Low life-cycle ownership cost and elimination of costs associated with a cylinder supply
- On-demand functionality limits waste

BEVCHECK PLUS

· Pressure decay and diffusional flow testing

Convenient built-in printer provides printed test report
Flexible - suitable for use with compressed air or nitrogen

Energy efficient; operates from a small compressor



Parker Worldwide

AE – UAE, Dubai Tel: +971 4 8127100 parker.me@parker.com

AR – Argentina, Buenos Aires Tel: +54 3327 44 4129

AT – Austria, Wiener Neustadt Tel: +43 (0)2622 23501-0 parker.austria@parker.com

AT – Eastern Europe, Wiener Neustadt Tel: +43 (0)2622 23501 900 parker.easteurope@parker.com

AU – Australia, Castle Hill Tel: +61 (0)2-9634 7777

AZ – Azerbaijan, Baku Tel: +994 50 2233 458 parker.azerbaijan@parker.com

BE/LU – Belgium, Nivelles Tel: +32 (0)67 280 900 parker.belgium@parker.com

BR – Brazil, Cachoeirinha RS Tel: +55 51 3470 9144

BY – Belarus, Minsk Tel: +375 17 209 9399 parker.belarus@parker.com

CA – Canada, Milton, Ontario Tel: +1 905 693 3000

CH – Switzerland, Etoy Tel: +41 (0)21 821 87 00 parker.switzerland@parker.com CL – Chile, Santiago Tel: +56 2 623 1216

CN – China, Shanghai Tel: +86 21 2899 5000

CZ – Czech Republic, Klecany Tel: +420 284 083 111 parker.czechrepublic@parker.com

DE – Germany, Kaarst Tel: +49 (0)2131 4016 0 parker.germany@parker.com

DK – Denmark, Ballerup Tel: +45 43 56 04 00 parker.denmark@parker.com

ES – Spain, Madrid Tel: +34 902 330 001 parker.spain@parker.com

FI – Finland, Vantaa Tel: +358 (0)20 753 2500 parker.finland@parker.com

FR – France, Contamine s/Arve Tel: +33 (0)4 50 25 80 25 parker.france@parker.com

GR – Greece, Athens Tel: +30 210 933 6450 parker.greece@parker.com

HK – Hong Kong Tel: +852 2428 8008

HU – Hungary, Budapest Tel: +36 1 220 4155 parker.hungary@parker.com IE – Ireland, Dublin Tel: +353 (0)1 466 6370 parker.ireland@parker.com

IN – India, Mumbai Tel: +91 22 6513 7081-85

IT – Italy, Corsico (MI) Tel: +39 02 45 19 21 parker.italy@parker.com

JP – Japan, Tokyo Tel: +81 (0)3 6408 3901

KR – South Korea, Seoul Tel: +82 2 559 0400

KZ – Kazakhstan, Almaty Tel: +7 7272 505 800 parker.easteurope@parker.com

MX – Mexico, Apodaca Tel: +52 81 8156 6000

MY – Malaysia, Shah Alam Tel: +60 3 7849 0800

NL – The Netherlands, Oldenzaal Tel: +31 (0)541 585 000 parker.nl@parker.com

NO – Norway, Asker Tel: +47 66 75 34 00 parker.norway@parker.com

NZ – New Zealand, Mt Wellington Tel: +64 9 574 1744 PL – Poland, Warsaw Tel: +48 (0)22 573 24 00 parker.poland@parker.com

PT – Portugal, Leca da Palmeira Tel: +351 22 999 7360 parker.portugal@parker.com

RO – Romania, Bucharest Tel: +40 21 252 1382 parker.romania@parker.com

RU – Russia, Moscow Tel: +7 495 645-2156 parker.russia@parker.com

SE – Sweden, Spånga Tel: +46 (0)8 59 79 50 00 parker.sweden@parker.com

SG – Singapore Tel: +65 6887 6300

SK – Slovakia, Banská Bystrica Tel: +421 484 162 252 parker.slovakia@parker.com

SL – Slovenia, Novo Mesto Tel: +386 7 337 6650 parker.slovenia@parker.com

TH – Thailand, Bangkok Tel: +662 717 8140

TR – Turkey, Istanbul Tel: +90 216 4997081 parker.turkey@parker.com TW – Taiwan, Taipei Tel: +886 2 2298 8987

UA – Ukraine, Kiev Tel +380 44 494 2731 parker.ukraine@parker.com

UK – United Kingdom, Warwick Tel: +44 (0)1926 317 878 parker.uk@parker.com

US – USA, Cleveland Tel: +1 216 896 3000

VE – Venezuela, Caracas Tel: +58 212 238 5422

ZA – South Africa, Kempton Park Tel: +27 (0)11 961 0700 parker.southafrica@parker.com

European Product Information Centre Free phone: 00 800 27 27 5374 (from AT, BE, CH, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, IE, IL, IS, IT, LU, MT, NL, NO, PL, PT, RU, SE, UK, ZA)

© 2010 Parker Hannifin Corporation

GL_W_06_07/10 Rev. 1A



Parker domnick hunter Process Division Durham Road Birtley, Co. Durham DH3 2SF, England phone +44 (0)191 4105121 fax +44 (0)191 4105312 email: dhprocess@parker.com www.domnickhunter.com

Parker Hannifin I td

